



Private & Confidential

Valuation Report

AKUN LOGISTICS COMPANY,
ADJACENT TO KING FAISAL NAVAL BASE, JEDDAH

ALKHABEER CAPITAL

AUGUST 2021

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1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

THE EXECUTIVE SUMMARY AND VALUATION SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED OTHER THAN AS PART OF THE ENTIRE REPORT.

1.1 THE CLIENT

AlKhabeer Capital

P.O. Box 128289 | Jeddah 21362 | Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

1.2 THE PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The valuation is required for investment decision for internal purposes.

1.3 INTEREST TO BE VALUED

The below-mentioned property situated in Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, is the scope of this valuation exercise:

Description	Property Details
Property Name	Akun Logistics Company
Use	Industrial & Logistics
Land Area (sq. m.)	21,118.53 sq. m
Owner	Awal Almalga Real Estate Co.
Location	King Faisal Navy Base, Jeddah
GPS Co-ordinates	21°19'50.02"N 39°11'26.28"E
Interest	<u>Freehold</u> reflecting 5-year triple net lease

Source: Client 2021

1.4 VALUATION APPROACH

We have undertaken the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) approach to valuation.

1.5 DATE OF VALUATION

Unless stated to the contrary, our valuations have been assessed as at the date of our report based on 01 August 2021.

The valuation reflects our opinion of value as at this date. Property values are subject to fluctuation over time as market conditions may change.



1.6 OPINION OF VALUE

Property Name	Passing Rent (SAR)	OPEX	Exit Yield	Disc. Rate	Value (SAR) [Rounded]
Akun Logistics Company	16,000,000 per annum	0%	8%	10%	216,000,000

The executive summary and valuation should not be considered other than as part of the entire report. The client is advised that whilst all reasonable measures have been taken to supply an accurate valuation as possible as at the Valuation date, this figure should be considered in the context of the volatility of today's marketplace.

1.7 SALIENT POINTS (GENERAL COMMENTS)

The outbreak of the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19), declared by the World Health Organisation as a "Global Pandemic" on 11 March 2020, has impacted global financial markets. Travel restrictions have been implemented by many countries across the globe.

Market activity is being impacted in many sectors. Despite short term challenges whereby force majeure (as a result of the pandemic cause beyond anyone's reasonable control) has created inactivity in the real estate market with the market currently at a standstill. Although we understand investor sentiment remains strong as it was prior to the virus pandemic and the KSA was on an upward trajectory showing growth in the last quarter of 2019 after a period of subdued market conditions.

With all positive activity and investment by the government creating opportunities through projects across the Kingdom and through the creation of the Giga projects and now a stimulus package of SAR 120 billion, we understand the market will bounce back with investors and buyers having a strong appetite. We understand the current uncertainty and market stagnation will not allow a fairly resilient market to stop where it left off prior to the pandemic. In short, we suspect the pandemic effect to be a short-term shock and expect a rapid recovery and a surge in business activity to bounce back allowing markets to start flourishing towards a growth cycle.

Our valuation(s) are therefore reported on the basis of 'material valuation uncertainty' as per VPS 3 and VPGA 10 of the RICS Red Book Global. Consequently, less certainty – and a higher degree of caution – should be attached to our valuation than would normally be the case. Given the unknown future impact that COVID-19 might have on the real estate market, we recommend that you keep the valuation of the property(s) under frequent review.

We are unaware of planning or other proposals in the area or other matters which would be of detriment to the subject property, although your legal representative should make their usual searches and enquiries in this respect.

We confirm that on-site measurement exercise was not conducted by ValuStrat, and we have relied on the site area provided by the Client.



In the event that the area of the property and site boundary prove erroneous, our opinion of Market Value may be materially affected, and we reserve the right to amend our valuation and report.

We have assumed that the property is not subject to any unusual or especially onerous restrictions, encumbrances or outgoings and good title can be shown.

For the avoidance of doubt, these items should be ascertained by the client's legal representatives.

ValuStrat draws your attention to any assumptions made within this report. We consider that the assumptions we have made accord with those that would be reasonable to expect a purchaser to make.

We are unaware of any adverse conditions which may affect future marketability for the subject property.

It is assumed that the subject property is freehold and is not subject to any rights, obligations, restrictions and covenants.

This report should be read in conjunction with all the information set out in this report, we would point out that we have made various assumptions as to tenure, town planning and associated valuation opinions. If any of the assumptions on which the valuation is based is subsequently found to be incorrect, then the figures presented in this report may also need revision and should be referred back to the valuer.

Note that property values are subject to fluctuation over time as market conditions may change

The client is advised that whilst all reasonable measures have been taken to supply an accurate valuation as possible as at the Valuation date, this figure should be considered in the context of the volatility of today's marketplace.

Valuation considered full figure and may not be achievable in the event of an early re-sale.

The valuation assumes that the freehold title should confirm arrangements for future management of the building and maintenance provisions are adequate, and no onerous obligations affecting the valuation. This should be confirmed by your legal advisers.

This executive summary and valuation should not be considered other than as part of the entire report.



2 VALUATION REPORT

2.1 INTRODUCTION

Thank you for the instruction regarding the subject valuation services.

We ('ValuStrat', which implies our relevant legal entities) would be pleased to undertake this assignment for AlKhabeer Capital ('the client') of providing valuation services for the property mentioned in this report subject to valuation assumptions, reporting conditions and restrictions as stated hereunder.

2.2 VALUATION INSTRUCTIONS / PROPERTY INTEREST TO BE VALUED

Description	Property Details
Property Name	Akun Logistics Company
Use	Industrial & Logistics
Land Area (sq. m.)	21,118.53 sq. m
Owner	Awal Almalga Real Estate Co.
Location	King Faisal Navy Base, Jeddah
GPS Co-ordinates	21°19'50.02"N 39°11'26.28"E
Interest	<u>Freehold</u> reflecting 5-year triple net lease

Source: Client 2021

2.3 PURPOSE OF VALUATION

The valuation is required for an investment decision for internal purposes only.

2.4 VALUATION REPORTING COMPLIANCE

The valuation has been conducted in accordance with Taaqem Regulations (Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers) and the International Valuation Standards Council (IVSCs') incorporating International Valuations Standards (IVS).

It should be further noted that this valuation is undertaken in compliance with generally accepted valuation concepts, principles and definitions as promulgated in the IVSCs International Valuation Standards (IVS) as set out in the IVS General Standards, IVS Asset Standards, and IVS Valuation Applications.



2.5 BASIS OF VALUATION

2.5.1 MARKET VALUE

The valuation of the subject property, and for the above stated purpose, has been undertaken on the **Market Value** basis of valuation in compliance with the above-mentioned *Valuation Standards* as promulgated by the IVSC and adopted by the RICS. **Market Value** is defined as: -

The estimated amount for which an asset or liability should exchange on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction, after proper marketing and where the parties have each acted knowledgeably, prudently and without compulsion.

The definition of **Market Value** is applied in accordance with the following conceptual framework:

“The estimated amount” refers to a price expressed in terms of money payable for the asset in an arm's length market transaction. *Market value* is the most probable price reasonably obtainable in the market on the *valuation date* in keeping with the *market value* definition. It is the best price reasonably obtainable by the seller and the most advantageous price reasonably obtainable by the buyer. This estimate specifically excludes an estimated price inflated or deflated by special terms or circumstances such as atypical financing, sale and leaseback arrangements, special considerations or concessions granted by anyone associated with the sale, or any element of *special value*;

“an asset should exchange” refers to the fact that the value of an asset is an estimated amount rather than a predetermined amount or actual sale price. It is the price in a transaction that meets all the elements of the market value definition at the *valuation date*;

“on the valuation date” requires that the value is time-specific as of a given date. Because markets and market conditions may change, the estimated value may be incorrect or inappropriate at another time. The valuation amount will reflect the market state and circumstances as at the *valuation date*, not those at any other date;

“between a willing buyer” refers to one who is motivated, but not compelled to buy. This buyer is neither over eager nor determined to buy at any price. This buyer is also one who purchases in accordance with the realities of the current market and with current market expectations, rather than in relation to an imaginary or hypothetical market that cannot be demonstrated or anticipated to exist. The assumed buyer would not pay a higher price than the market requires. The present owner is included among those who constitute “the market”;

“and a willing seller” is neither an over eager nor a forced seller prepared to sell at any price, nor one prepared to hold out for a price not considered reasonable in the current market. The willing seller is motivated to sell the asset at market terms for



the best price attainable in the open market after proper marketing, whatever that price may be. The factual circumstances of the actual owner are not a part of this consideration because the willing seller is a hypothetical owner;

“in an arm’s-length transaction” is one between parties who do not have a particular or special relationship, e.g. parent and subsidiary companies or landlord and tenant, that may make the price level uncharacteristic of the market or inflated because of an element of *special value*. The *market value* transaction is presumed to be between unrelated parties, each acting independently;

“after proper marketing” means that the asset would be exposed to the market in the most appropriate manner to effect its disposal at the best price reasonably obtainable in accordance with the *market value* definition. The method of sale is deemed to be that most appropriate to obtain the best price in the market to which the seller has access. The length of exposure time is not a fixed period but will vary according to the type of asset and market conditions. The only criterion is that there must have been sufficient time to allow the asset to be brought to the attention of an adequate number of market participants. The exposure period occurs prior to the *valuation date*;

‘where the parties had each acted knowledgeably, prudently’ presumes that both the willing buyer and the willing seller are reasonably informed about the nature and characteristics of the asset, its actual and potential uses and the state of the market as of the *valuation date*. Each is further presumed to use that knowledge prudently to seek the price that is most favorable for their respective positions in the transaction. Prudence is assessed by referring to the state of the market at the *valuation date*, not with benefit of hindsight at some later date. For example, it is not necessarily imprudent for a seller to sell assets in a market with falling prices at a price that is lower than previous market levels. In such cases, as is true for other exchanges in markets with changing prices, the prudent buyer or seller will act in accordance with the best market information available at the time;

‘and without compulsion’ establishes that each party is motivated to undertake the transaction, but neither is forced or unduly coerced to complete it.

Market value is the basis of value that is most commonly required, being an internationally recognized definition. It describes an exchange between parties that are unconnected (acting at arm’s length) and are operating freely in the marketplace and represents the figure that would appear in a hypothetical contract of sale, or equivalent legal document, on the valuation date, reflecting all those factors that would be taken into account in framing their bids by market participants at large and reflecting the highest and best use of the asset. The highest and best use of an asset is the use of an asset that maximizes its productivity and that is possible, legally permissible and financially feasible.



Market value is the estimated exchange price of an asset without regard to the seller's costs of sale or the buyer's costs of purchase and without adjustment for any taxes payable by either party as a direct result of the transaction.

2.5.2 VALUER(S)

The Valuer on behalf of ValuStrat, with responsibility of this report is Mr. Ramez Al Medlaj (Taqeem Member) who has sufficient and current knowledge of the Saudi market and the skills and understanding to undertake the valuation competently.

We further confirm that either the Valuer or ValuStrat have no previous material connection or involvement with the subject of the valuation assignment apart from this same assignment undertaken.

2.5.3 STATUS OF VALUER

Status of Valuer	Survey Date	Valuation Date
External Valuer	05 May 2021	01 August 2021

2.6 EXTENT OF INVESTIGATION

In accordance with instructions received we have carried out an external and internal inspection of the property. The subject of this valuation assignment is to produce a valuation report and not a structural / building or building services survey, and hence structural survey and detailed investigation of the services are outside the scope of this assignment. We have not carried out any structural survey, nor tested any services, checked fittings of any parts of the property.

Our site inspection was limited to the visual assessment of the internal & external features of the subject property including its facilities.

For the purpose of our report, we have expressly assumed that the condition of any un-seen areas is commensurate with those which were seen. We reserve the right to amend our report should this prove not to be the case.

2.7 SOURCES OF INFORMATION

For the purpose of this report, it is assumed that written information provided to us by the Client is up to date, complete and correct in relation to title, planning consent and other relevant matters as set out in the report.

Should this not be the case, we reserve the right to amend our valuation and report.



2.7.1 VALUATION ASSUMPTIONS / SPECIAL ASSUMPTIONS

This valuation assignment is undertaken on the following assumptions:

The subject property is valued under the assumption of property held on a *Private interest* with the benefit of trading potential of existing operational entity in possession;

Written information provided to us by the Client is up to date, complete and correct in relation to issues such as title, tenure, details of the operating entity, and other relevant matters that are set out in the report;

That no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the site;

We assume no responsibility for matters legal in character, nor do we render any opinion as to the title of the property, which we assume to be good and free of any undisclosed onerous burdens, outgoings, restrictions or other encumbrances. Information regarding tenure and tenancy must be checked by your legal advisors;

This subject is a valuation report and not a structural/building survey, and hence a building and structural survey is outside the scope of the subject assignment. We have not carried out any structural survey, nor have we tested any services, checked fittings or any parts of the structures which are covered, exposed or inaccessible, and, therefore, such parts are assumed to be in good repair and condition and the services are assumed to be in full working order;

We have not arranged for any investigation to be carried out to determine whether or not any deleterious or hazardous material have been used in the construction of the property, or have since been incorporated, and we are therefore unable to report that the property is free from risk in this respect.

For the purpose of this valuation, we have assumed that such investigations would not disclose the presence of any such material to any significant extent; that, unless we have been informed otherwise, the property complies with all relevant statutory requirements (including, but not limited to, those of Fire Regulations, By-Laws, Health and Safety at work);

We have made no investigation, and are unable to give any assurances, on the combustibility risk of any cladding material that may have been used in construction of the subject building.

We would recommend that the client makes their own enquiries in this regard; and the market value conclusion arrived at for the property reflect the full contract value and no account is taken of any liability to taxation on sale or of the costs involved in effecting the sale.



2.8 PRIVACY/LIMITATION ON DISCLOSURE OF VALUATION

This valuation is for the sole use of the named Client. This report is confidential to the Client, and that of their advisors, and we accept no responsibility whatsoever to any third party.

No responsibility is accepted to any third party who may use or rely upon the whole or any part of the contents of this report. It should be noted that any subsequent amendments or changes in any form thereto will only be notified to the Client to whom it is authorised.

2.9 DETAILS AND GENERAL DESCRIPTION

2.9.1 LOCATION OF THE PROPERTY

The subject property is a single storey industrial facility known as “Akun Logistics Company”, located at the junction of King Faisal Road and Al Khurnaysh within King Faisal Naval Base district, South Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

It is adjacent to King Faisal Naval Base and situated close to the Jeddah Islamic Port about 10 kilometres south of the port and 20 kilometres to Jeddah central.

The illustration below shows the exact location of the subject property and its immediate neighbourhood & environs.



Source: Google Extract 2021 - For Illustrative Purposes Only

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AlKhabeer Capital, KSA – August 2021



The subject industrial facility consists mainly of cold and frozen storage facility situated in the with a total land area of 21,118.53 square meters and a built-up area of 27,846 square metres. There are 36 cold storages, offices, 14 parking for trucks loading and other parking for staff. The industrial unit has a about 13 metres eaves height, typically constructed of steel frame structures with plastered & painted concrete and painted galvanized iron sheets exterior walls, galvanized iron roofing with heat insulation on steel roof. The facility is equipped with instant water immersion firefighting system with fire detector and alarm system covering the entire premises and a stand-by fire brigade. Security services are designed to ensure round-the-clock safety of goods, equipment and cars through a 24/7 surveillance camera system with security guards posted at the entrances and exits and a main control room in addition to mobile security vehicles distributed among the various facilities. The development consists of several warehouses, administration building, mosque, facilities of the commission, asphalt-paved roads with curb & gutter, street lightings, steel perimeter fence & gates, green landscapes, wide truck parking yard, etc. The illustration below references the subject property.



Source: Google Extract 2021 - For Illustrative Purposes Only



2.10 ENVIRONMENT MATTERS

We are not aware of the content of any environmental audit or other environmental investigation or soil survey which may have been carried out on the property and which may draw attention to any contamination or the possibility of any such contamination. In undertaking our work, we have been instructed to assume that no contaminative or potentially contaminative use has ever been carried out on the property.

We have not carried out any investigation into past or present use, either of the property or of any neighbouring land, to establish whether there is any contamination or potential for contamination to the subject property from the use or site and have therefore assumed that none exists. However, should it be established subsequently that contamination exists at the property or on any neighbouring land, or that the premises has been or is being put to any contaminative use, this might reduce the value now reported.

Details	
Area	Based on the document provided by the client, the total land area of the property is 21,118.53 square meters with a total built-up area of 27,846 square metres.
Topography	Generally, the property is regular in shape and on level terrain
Drainage	Assumed available and connected.
Flooding	ValuStrat’s verbal inquiries with local authorities were unable to confirm whether flooding is a point of concern at the subject property. For the purposes of this valuation, ValuStrat has assumed that the subject property is not flood prone. A formal written submission will be required for any further investigation which is outside of this report’s scope of work. Note: It is understood that there is no known flooding in this area.
Landslip	ValuStrat’s verbal inquiries with local authorities were unable to confirm whether land slip is a point of concern at the subject property. For the purposes of this valuation, ValuStrat has assumed that the subject property is not within a landslip designated area. A formal written submission will be required for any further investigation which is outside of this report’s scope of work.

2.10.1 TOWN PLANNING

Neither from our knowledge nor as a result of our inspection are, we aware of any planning proposals which are likely to directly adversely affect this property.

In the absence of any information to the contrary, it is assumed that the existing use is lawful, has valid planning consent and the planning consent is not personal to the existing occupiers and there are no particular onerous or adverse conditions which would affect our valuation.

In arriving at our valuation, it has been assumed that each and every building enjoys permanent planning consent for their existing use or enjoys, or would be entitled to enjoy, the benefit of a “Lawful Development” Certificate under the Town & Country Planning Acts, or where it is reasonable to make such an assumption with continuing user rights for their existing use purposes, subject to specific comments.



We are not aware of any potential development or change of use of the property or properties in the locality which would materially affect our valuation.

For the purpose of this valuation, we have assumed that all necessary consents have been obtained for the subject property referred within this report. Should this not be the case, we reserve the right to amend our valuation and report.

2.10.2 SERVICES

We have assumed that the subject property referred within this report is connected to mains electricity, water, drainage, and other municipality services.

2.11 TENURE/TITLE

Unless otherwise stated we have assumed the freehold title is free from encumbrances and that Solicitors' local searches and usual enquiries would not reveal the existence of statutory notices or other matters which would materially affect our valuation.

We are unaware of any rights of way, easements or restrictive covenants which affect the property; however, we would recommend that the solicitors investigate the title in order to ensure this is correct.

The valuation assumes that the freehold title should confirm arrangements for future management of the building and maintenance provisions are adequate, and no onerous obligations affecting the valuation. This should be confirmed by your legal advisers.

The subject property is registered under the below-mentioned title deed (refer to scanned copy in appendix 2) which we assumed on freehold basis. Should this not be the case we reserve the right to amend our valuation and this report.

Description	Property Details
Title Deed No.	625516001149 - 425516001150
Title Deed Date	20/11/1442 H
Land Area (sq. m)	21,118.53
Landowner	Awal Almalga Real Estate Co.
Location	King Faisal Naval Base District, Jeddah
Interest	<u>Freehold</u> reflecting the 5-year triple net lease

Source: Client 2021

NB: All aspects of tenure/title should be checked by the client's legal representatives prior to exchange of contract/drawdown and insofar as any assumption made within the body of this report is proved to be incorrect then the matter should be referred back to the valuer in order to ensure the valuation is not adversely affected.



2.11.1 TRIPLE NET LEASE

We have been made aware the freehold will reflect a 5-year term triple net lease between Awal Almalga Real Estate Co. and the current owner (seller).

The lease rental income is at SAR 16 million per annum with 8 promissory notes will be issued to cover the lease rental income during term of the lease contract. We have not seen a copy of the lease and promissory notes, although we assume the information provided is complete, accurate and updated. We have likewise assumed that there are no onerous provisions in the lease contract that will adversely affect the occupational tenants. Should this not be the case, we reserve the right to amend our valuation and this report. Any interested party are advised to make their own independent enquires as to this element.

2.11.2 OPERATIONAL TENANCY, EXPENSES (OPEX) / MAINTENANCE / OPERATIONAL MANAGEMENT & SERVICE CHARGE(S)

For the purpose of this valuation, we have explicitly assumed that where the lease contract agreements are not provided are complete, accurate and updated. Should this not be the case, we reserve the right to amend our valuation and report.

Accordingly, the normal procedures are that the service charge proceeds are used to pay for the up-keep and to maintain property.

We also understand there will be in a management/operational agreement in place between owner and the management company. For the purpose of this valuation, we assume going forward the management agreement will be honoured and complied in full in the future. Both the regular, preventative maintenance and planned (capital) works programme should be in place to preserve and maintain the high standards of condition and make-up of the subject industrial unit. At the time of inspection, the subject property was in good condition with high standards in makeup and presentation of the mall; however, it is necessary to keep up its good condition and standards to maintain its value.

For the avoidance of doubt, these items should be ascertained by the client's legal representatives. ValuStrat draws your attention to any assumptions made within this report. We consider that the assumptions we have made accord with those that would be reasonable to expect a purchaser to make.

If any of the assumptions or facts provided by the client on which the valuation is based is subsequently found to be incorrect then the figures presented in this report may also need revision and should be referred back to the valuer. We have also assumed that a reasonably efficient operator / tenant will run and manage, maintain and the like into perpetuity. Any interested party are advised to make their own independent enquires as to this element.

2.11.3 REPAIR AND CONDITION

The general condition is commensurate with a well-maintained building of this age and type. We have not carried out a Building Survey nor tested services, nor have we inspected those parts of the property, which are covered, unexposed or inaccessible and such parts have been assumed to be in good repair and condition.

We cannot express an opinion about or advise upon the condition of the uninspected parts and this report should not be taken as making implied representation or statement about such parts.

2.12 METHODOLOGY & APPROACH

In determining our opinion of Market Value for the freehold interest in the subject property, we have utilized the Discounted Cash Flow approach to valuation taking into consideration the tenancy schedule provided by the client with an alternative assessment carried out on Land plus Cost approach.

2.12.1 DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW APPROACH

The subject property falls into a broad category of investment property with the prime value determinant being the property's ability to generate rentals and rental growth through the ongoing letting and reasonable maintenance.

In determining our opinion of Market Value of the subject property, we have utilized the Investment Approach utilizing a Discounted Cash Flow technique.

Discounting Cash Flow analysis is defined in the International Valuation Standards as a financial modelling technique based on explicit assumptions regarding the prospective cash flow of the property. This analysis involves the projection of a series of periodic cash flows a property is anticipated to generate, additionally giving regard to the frequency and timing of associated development costs, contingency allowances etc. To this projected cash flow series, an appropriate discount rate is applied to establish an indication of the present value of the income stream associated with the property.

The DCF approach involves the discounting of the projected net cash flow on a yearly basis over the explicit cash flow period. In the case of the subject property the cash flow has been projected over a 5-year period reflecting a market practice for cash flows reflecting the property.

The cash flow is discounted back to the date of valuation at an appropriate rate to reflect risk in order to determine the Market Value of the property.

The rental income being capitalised and discounted in the cash flow refers to net rental income, that is, the income stream. A contractual agreed growth rate of a



fixed rental income per annum has been agreed for the lease and has reflected with a growth rate within the DCF calculations.

The future values quoted for property, rents and costs are projections only formed on the basis of information currently available to us and are not representations of what the value of the property will be as at a future date.

2.12.2 MARKET RENTS

Market conditions in the Saudi Arabia remains subdued and further uncertainty was caused by the recent global health pandemic COVID-19. However, we expect the subject property referred in this report to remain stable in the foreseeable future subject to ongoing maintenance, upkeep of the property and to provide yield stability with the real estate sector generally follows the fortunes of the greater economy.

Property values are subject to fluctuation over time as market conditions may change. Valuation figures considered full figure and may not be easily achievable in the event of an early re-sale. It also must be borne in mind that capital values can fall as well as rise.

The client is advised that whilst all reasonable measures have been taken to supply an accurate valuation as possible as at the Valuation date, this figure should be considered in the context of the volatility of today's marketplace.

Sales or rental evidence for similar property within Riyadh, KSA are not readily available or transparent due to the nature of the property market within the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Much if not all of the evidence is anecdotal, and this limitation may place on the non-reliability of such information and impact on values reported. Accordingly, the valuation has been prepared in accordance with normal practice taking into account our usual research and enquiries and our discussions with leading local commercial agents.

We have also analysed existing market commentaries and data in determining our opinion as to the applicable values. Information has also been sought from internal records and internet-based property intelligence sites. We draw your attention to any assumptions made within this report. We consider that the assumptions we have made accord with those that it would be reasonable to expect a lessee to make.

In forming our opinion of Market Rent for the subject property, we have looked at the following market rental rates ranging from SAR 200 – to SAR 550 per sq. m.

Based on the above information, the prevailing market rent of the subject rent appears to be over-rented although this may reflect the type of specialist cold and frozen storage facility. It is summarized as follows:

Passing Rent (SAR)	BUA (m ²)	Ave. Rent per m ² (SAR)
16,000,000 per annum	27,846	574.60



2.12.3 ASSUMPTIONS & COMMENTARY

The Akun Logistics Company facility has been assessed as an investment property subject to the tenancy schedule provided by the client and any assumptions made by ValuStrat within market benchmarks.

ValuStrat has made certain assumptions and adjustments based on their experience in valuing similar industrial property in Riyadh, KSA, taking cognisance of the surrounding developments within the property which will ultimately form part of. This was done in an attempt to forecast our interpretation of performance of the industrial facility over the 5-year explicit cash flow period.

In this instance, we have adopted the following rates:

Components	Comments/Assumptions
Passing Rent (SAR)	16,000,000 per annum
Occupancy Rate	100% - see void cost below
Operational Cost	To be borne by the occupational tenant(s)
Growth Rate	10% every 5 years

Operational Cost

As mentioned above it will be responsibility of the occupational tenant.

Growth Rate

Growth Rate was assumed at 10% every 5 years.

Void Cost

We have reflected 8% void cost towards the end of the 5-year due to landlord and tenant matters and changing of hands.

Discount Rate and Exit Yield

The discount rate reflects the return required to mitigate the risk associated with the particular investment type in question; therefore, echoes the opportunity cost of capital.

To this we have to add elements of market risk and property specific risk. The market risk comes in the form of; inter alia, potential competition from existing and latent supply. Market risk will also reflect where we are in the property cycle and more importantly the location.

The KSA Vision 2030 defines the industrial and logistics sector as a key driver in its economic diversification strategy. Also, the basics underlying a growing industrial and logistics sector remain strong, despite some of the short-term challenges facing KSA i.e. pandemic health crisis, oil price crash and general global supply chain uncertainty.



Given the resilient environment in KSA and the strategic location and considerable domestic economy together with flexible regulations we expect the industrial and logistics sector to grow further in the long-term and remain stable.

It also appears investors are currently shifting from traditional retail sectors to a growing industrial logistics sector with the rising of the e-commerce in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Accordingly, for the subject property there is strong demand; hence, we have adopted a discount rate of 10%. In years 4 and 5 of the cash flow, we have reflected the same rate as year 3 due to potential growth of the industrial and logistics industry.

The exit yield is a resultant extracted from transactional evidence in the market; however, due to anecdotal evidence and limited market activity we have had to rely on anticipated investor expectations from typical property investments.

These typically vary between 7.75% to 8.25%, depending on the quality of the property, length and condition of the leases, the lessees' reputation and the property's location and facilities.

Based on the above criteria we are of the opinion that a fair exit yield for the subject property is 8%.

2.12.4 SUMMARY OF VALUE - DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW (DCF) APPROACH

The resultant value based upon the above variables/assumptions for the subject property is as follows:

Property Name	Passing Rent (SAR)	OPEX	Exit Yield	Disc. Rate	Value (SAR) [Rounded]
Akun Logistics Company	16,000,000 per annum	0%	8%	10%	216,000,000

The client is advised that whilst all reasonable measures have been taken to supply an accurate valuation as possible as at the Valuation date, this figure should be considered in the context of the volatility of today's marketplace.

2.13 VALUATION

2.13.1 MARKET VALUE

ValuStrat is of the opinion that the Market Value of the freehold interest in the subject property referred within this report, as of the date of valuation, based upon the Discounted Cash Flow (DCF) approach and assumptions expressed within this report, may be fairly stated as follows;

Market Value (rounded and subject to details in the full report):

SAR 216,000,000 (Two Hundred Sixteen Million Saudi Arabian Riyals).

The client is advised that whilst all reasonable measures have been taken to supply an accurate valuation as possible as at the Valuation date, this figure should be considered in the context of the volatility of today's marketplace.

We are currently experiencing a very uncertain property market and due to the reduced level of transactions, there is an acute shortage of comparable evidence upon which to base valuations. Due to



this shortage, it may be necessary at times for a Valuer to draw upon evidence which is of a historical nature.'

The valuation assumes that the freehold title should confirm arrangements for future management of the building and maintenance provisions are adequate, and no onerous obligations affecting the valuation. This should be confirmed by your legal advisers.

The value provided in this report is at the top end of the range for properties of this location and character and will necessitate that the property be maintained to a good standard to maintain its value.

2.14 MARKET CONDITIONS SNAPSHOT

2.14.1 MARKET ASSESSMENT, TIMES OF UNCERTAINTY (COVID-19 PANDEMIC) & VALUATION COMMENTARY OVERVIEW

At a time of unprecedented trial over the Coronavirus Covid-19 and the global spread of the virus, it has meant a significant impact on global financial markets as geographies experience continued spread and increase of pandemic cases. This has meant a global shutdown/lockdown of economies with most sectors affected.

The outbreak of the Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19), declared by the World Health Organization (WHO) as a "Global Pandemic" on 11 March 2020, has impacted global financial markets. Travel restrictions have been implemented by many countries across the globe. Market activity has impacted in many sectors.

Prior to the global rapid spread of the virus and the announcement by the KSA authorities of an initial indefinite lockdown, the KSA real estate market was in a healthy position with many analysts predicting a strong 2020 for real estate (vision 2020) with the positive activity and investment by the government unveiling a number of reforms, including recent facilitation of the tourism visa, where citizens of 49 countries are now able to apply e-visas and holders of Schengen, UK or US visas are eligible for visas on arrival.

Also, the government has now allowed the full foreign ownership of retail and wholesale operations along with previously opening up of the Tadawul Stock Market to foreign investment supported by current energy reforms, cutting subsidies, creating jobs, privatising state-controlled assets and increasing private sector contribution to the country's economy, etc. With all the opportunities throughout the Kingdom and the creation of the Giga projects, there was an ambitious resilience which was suddenly shutdown overnight due to the initial lockdown period. Presently the whole of the KSA is on a partial lockdown previously 24-hour lockdown given that Coronavirus cases have passed 132,000 (one hundred thirty-two thousand). With all the current uncertainty, market stagnation and short-term challenges whereby force majeure (as a result of the pandemic's cause beyond anyone's reasonable control) has created inactivity in the real estate market with the market currently at a standstill.

As mentioned above the KSA market's ambitions and resilience, we understand investor sentiment remains strong as it was prior to the virus pandemic and the KSA



was on an upward progression showing growth in the last quarter of 2019 after a period of subdued market conditions.

The current global crushing of liquidity in economies will have impact on markets and real estate market and this maybe the case with many economies across the globe; however, the KSA market has shown resilience in previous years through a period of downward trend (2016-18), a correction allowing for the market to bottom out with 2019 experiencing growth in the first quarter and subdued market conditions throughout 2019. The latter part of Q4 – 2019 saw positive growth with strong investor appetite, though the market lacking good quality stock. Now with the Saudi government confirming a stimulus package of SAR 120 billion, we understand the market will bounce back with investors underlying strong appetite. This will delay any evidence in the short term of declining prices and with the government stimulus will assist any short-term losses on transactions, private and public funds, although will need to be sustained in the short-term.

The KSA real estate sector generally follows the fortunes of the greater economy and while the oil reserves were left off prior to the pandemic fairly strong, although currently a price war between major producers is adding to a growing supply glut, though this will help KSA once markets start normalizing again. The KSA economy remains stable and backed-by strong fundamentals of the KSA market (i.e. young growing population) and also the economic transformation plan transforming the Kingdom towards a service economy post-oil era.

In short, the pandemic is expected to be a short-term shock wave with an eventual surge of business activity leading to a rapid recovery either in the form of a “V-shape” or a more gradual recovery in the form of a “U-shape” bounce back. Accordingly, we expect the KSA market to surge in business once the lockdown is lifted allowing for markets to start flourishing towards long term sustainability in social trends and patterns along with socio-economic distancing in a growing cycle. On the other hand, should the global economic impact of the Coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19) outbreak depends on how long the virus lasts, how far it spreads and how much lock-down, public organizations quarantines disrupt the market.

Indeed, the current response to COVID-19 means that we are faced with unprecedented set of circumstances on which to base judgement(s). There is strong evidence that real estate markets spring back to strong activity and growth fairly quickly. Equally, the short-term generally speaking we do not expect the current real estate market to show very small adjustment in prices/rates if any due to non-activity or a market standstill especially prior market was on an upward trend. The KSA real estate market is a developing market with much invested by the government in infrastructure projects, so we expect the government’s latest stimulus to preserve liquidity and for demand to hold having limited / no bearing on prices / rates. However, should the pandemic persist throughout 2021, we do expect adjustments later on this year.

Our valuation(s) is / are therefore reported on the basis of 'material valuation uncertainty' as per VPS 3 and VPGA 10 of the RICS Red Book Global. Consequently, less certainty – and a higher degree of caution – should be attached to our valuation than would normally be the case.

Given the unknown future impact that COVID-19 might have on the real estate market, we recommend that you keep the valuation of the subject property referred in this report under frequent review.

2.14.2 MARKET CONDITIONS PRIOR TO THE PANDEMIC & THE KSA LOCKDOWN

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) - world's largest exporter of crude oil, embarked four years (2016) ago on an ambitious economic transformation plan, "Saudi Arabia Vision 2030". In a hope to reduce its reliance on revenue from hydrocarbons, given the plummeting oil price revenues from 2014.

Through the current vision and in a post oil economy, KSA is adapting to times of both austerity measures and a grand ambitious strategy. With an overdue diversification plan Saudi Arabia's economic remodelling is about fiscal sustainability to become a non-dependent nation of oil. This is supported by current energy reforms, cutting subsidies, creating jobs, privatising state-controlled assets and increasing private sector contribution to the country's economy.

Despite economic headwinds, across the region, KSA has shown resilience through a period of subdued real estate market activity. The real estate sector generally follows the fortunes of the greater economy and whilst Saudi Arabia is undergoing structural reforms politically, economically and socially will transform the Kingdom towards a service economy post-oil era. These changes along with significant amounts of investment - estimated to soon be over 1 trillion US dollars will create vast amounts of opportunities for the public and private sectors across all businesses segments.

The KSA economy in the first quarter of 2018 has relied on the current oil price rise to pull it out of recession; however, the previous 18-24 months, KSA faced a protracted spell of economic stress, much of which can be attributed to the falling oil prices coupled with regional political issues.

Oil prices are starting to surge again around 80 dollars a barrel currently from under 30 dollars a barrel in early in 2016 which resulted in a crash in prices and the economy dipped into negative territory in 2017 for the first time since 2009, a year after the global financial crisis.

General consensus anticipates a piercing improvement in the Saudi economy in the period ahead (2021-2022), supported by both the oil and non-oil sector. So ultimately it appears the economy will still need to rely on oil revenues to bridge the gap in the short term with a budget deficit over the past 3 years and the Kingdom borrowing from domestic and international markets along with hiking fuel and energy prices to finance the shortfall.



The economy slipped into recession in 2018 but returned to growth this year 2019, albeit at the fairly modest level of 1.7%, according to estimates from the International Monetary Fund (IMF). However, the return to growth is mainly due to a return to increase in oil prices again and output which, in turn, is enabling an increase in government spending. Accordingly, in the short term needs to rely on the oil revenue and this reliance is being channelled into public spending.

The non-oil economy is growing, but at a slow pace. Analysts are forecasting non-oil GDP to grow by 1.4% this year, compared to 1% in 2017. Even here, the non-government sector is coping relatively poorly. Analysts are forecasting non-oil private sector growth of 1.1%, this year, up from 0.7% last year. The reforms that have been pushed through to date have led to important changes aiding the economy.

The opening up of the entertainment industry will create jobs for young locals and women driving makes it easier for millions more people to enter the workforce. Reforms to the financial markets have led indexing firms to bring the Saudi Stock Market (Tadawul) into the mainstream of the emerging markets universe which now assists to draw in many billions of investment dollars.

A due enactment of law will encourage public-private partnerships to herald more foreign investment.

The economic transformation that the KSA has embarked upon is complex and multidimensional and will certainly take time to turn around a non-oil serviced economy, although there have been recent positive signs, but it will remain in the short term with the support of oil revenues.

On the other hand, the KSA was resilient in the previous recession in 2007/2008 on strong oil reserves and not only can the Saudi government be relied upon to step in to rescue troubled lenders, reliable institutions for procedural reasons but crucially, it can also afford to do so, although has suffered due to previous oil price declines and it has meant increased spending.

Vision 2030 to diversify the economy from reliance on oil, has only just commenced and with a young and increasingly well-educated population, together with its own sovereign wealth fund, the Kingdom has many favourable factors to become a leading service sector economy in the region.

Reform efforts include a reduction of subsidies on fuel and electricity and the implementation of a 5 per cent VAT from 1st January 2018 and now increased to 15% as of 01 July 2020.

The government is also striving to get women to play a greater role in the economy including allowing them to drive back in 2019. Wider reforms have been initiated by the government allowing for the entertainment industry to flourish with the opening of the first cinema in King Abdullah Financial District (KAFFD) along with 4 VOX screens opening at Riyadh Park Mall.



The cinema entertainment is spurred on by Public Investment Fund (PIF) in collaboration with AMC Cinemas and led by the Development and Investment Entertainment Company (DIEC), a wholly owned subsidiary of PIF. With an objective of 30 to 40 cinemas in approximately 15 cities in Saudi Arabia over the next five years, and 50 to 100 cinemas in about 25 Saudi cities by 2030.

As part of wider reforms to overhaul the economy and to allow for deep rooted diversification, the PIF have initiated plans to bolster the entertainment industry by forming ambitious plans such as the following:

Red Sea Tourism Project

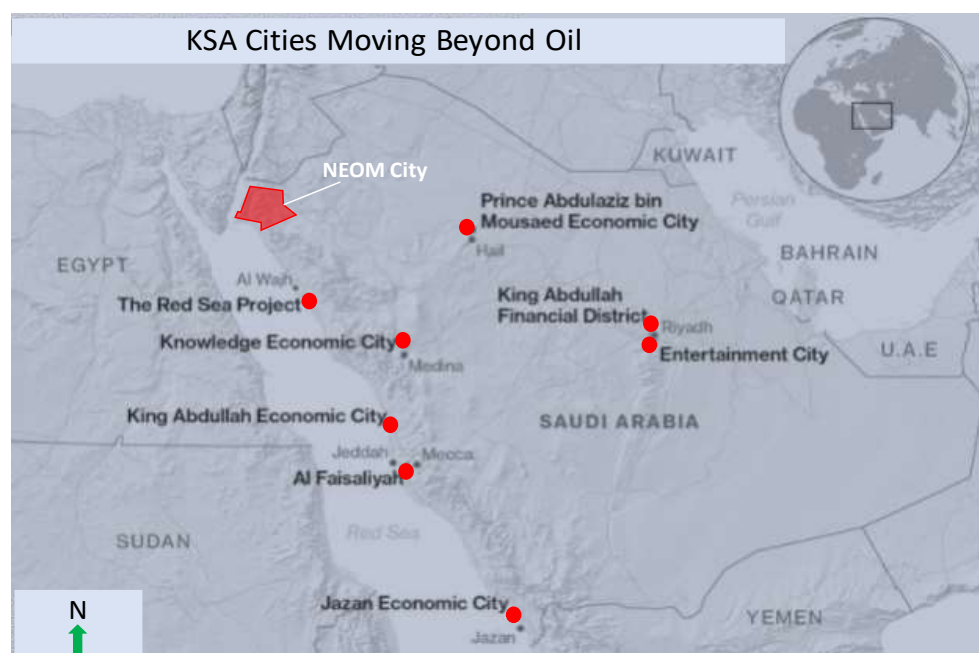
To transform 50 islands consisting of 28,000 square kilometres along the Red Sea coastline into a global tourism destination. For ease of reference to illustration below showing the location in relation to the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Al Faisaliyah Project

The project will consist of 2,450 square kilometres of residential units, entertainment facilities, an airport and a seaport. Refer to the below illustration for the location.

Qiddiya Entertainment City

Qiddiya Entertainment City will be a key project within the Kingdom's entertainment sector located 40 kilometres away from the center of Riyadh. Currently alleged for "The First Six Flags-branded theme park". The 334 square kilometre entertainment city will include a Safari Park too. The project will be mixed use facility with parks, adventure, sports, events and wild-life activities in addition to shopping malls, restaurants and hotels. The project will also consist around 4,000 vacation houses to be built by 2025 and up to 11,000 units by 2030. Again, for ease of reference refer to the below illustration for the location.



Neom City

The NEOM city project will operate independently from the “existing governmental framework” backed by Saudi government along with local and international investors.

The project will be part of a ‘new generation of cities’ powered by clean energy. The ambitious plan includes a bridge spanning the Red Sea, connecting the proposed city to Egypt and stretch into Jordan too.

Economic Cities

The overall progress with the Economic Cities has been slow and projects on hold over the past 7-10 years, although KAFD has recently given the go ahead to complete by 2020. Within the Saudi Vision 2030 the government referenced that they will work to “salvage” and “revamp”.

Real Estate Growth

Overall ValuStrat research reveals that real estate sectors have continued to decline in both sales and rental values.

We expect demand to remain stable due to fundamentals of a growing young population, reducing family size, increasing middle-class and a sizeable affluent population – all of which keeps the long-term growth potential intact.

Despite short term challenges, both investors and buyers remaining cautious, the Saudi economy has shown signs of ambition with the government unveiling a number of reforms, including full foreign ownership of retail and wholesale operations along with opening up of the Tadawul Stock Market to foreign investment as well as the reforms mentioned in the previous section referred above.

As mentioned earlier, KSA experienced positive growth by oil price rise in the first quarter of 2018; hence the main driver of the recovery remains oil. Over 2018 we envisage the Kingdom’s consumer outlook to be more favourable in economic conditions.

Moreover, tax on development land implemented in 2017 has kept the construction sector afloat, encouraging real estate developers. Adapting to a new KSA economic reality has been inevitable, although the Kingdom’s oil dynamics remain pivotal for future development within the KSA 2030 economic vision plan.

In latter part of 2017, the Public Investment Fund (PIF), Saudi Arabia’s sovereign wealth fund set up a real estate refinancing company aimed at advancing home ownership in the Kingdom, which suffers from a shortage of affordable housing. This initiative will create stability and growth in the Kingdom’s housing sector by injecting liquidity and capital into the market.

Another plan to help kick start the real estate market by boosting the contribution of real estate finance to the non-oil GDP part. The real estate sector has played an



increasingly important role in the Saudi Arabian economy. Growing demand across all sectors combined with a generally limited supply has forced real estate prices to accelerate over the past (2008-2016). The close ties with the construction, financing institutions and many others have provided crucial resources that contributed to the development of the Saudi economy. The real estate market performance in 2019 and the general trend in KSA for most sectors have remained subdued given lower activity levels and prices have been under pressure across most asset classes leading to a gradual softening of rental and sale prices quarter on quarter.

The real estate sector remains subdued, and prices may have bottomed out across sectors, and we expect in the medium to long term for the market to pick-up further growth given the reforms and transformation in KSA, although we expect the growth to be slow and steady subject to a stable political environment in KSA and across the region. The outlook remains optimistic for the longer term due to the various KSA initiatives aimed at stimulating the real estate market whilst encouraging the private sector to play a key role in the transformation.

All in all, market volatility remains currently, and prices are likely to witness further deterioration in the short term. Since the issuing of this report the KSA lockdown for the COVID-19 health crisis was lifted on 21 June 2020 and the economy is now trying to get back to normalcy. A watching brief should be kept on the economy, although we expect the economy to gather some pace later in 2021.

Property values are subject to fluctuation over time as market conditions may change. Valuation considered full figure and may not be easily achievable in the event of an early re-sale. It must be borne in mind that both rental and capital values can fall as well as rise.

2.15 VALUATION UNCERTAINTY

This valuation has been undertaken against a background of significant levels of Market volatility is one of the main reasons of Valuation uncertainty in the real estate market in the Kingdom and within the GCC region given the dramatic changes in markets in current oil price slump and other factors too. We are currently experiencing a very uncertain property market and due to the reduced level of transactions, there is an acute shortage of comparable evidence upon which to base valuations.

Given the current uncertainties it may be necessary at times for a Valuer to draw upon evidence which is of a historical nature. The current shortage of transaction, combined with a rapidly changing market only serves to highlight the unpredictability of the current market, which is subject to change on a day by day basis. The RICS valuation standards consider it essential to draw attention to foreseen valuation uncertainties that could have a material effect on valuations, and further advises to indicate the cause of the uncertainty and the degree to which this is reflected in reported valuations. We further state that given the valuation uncertainty stated



above our valuation represents our impartial calculated opinion / judgement of the properties, based on relevant market data and perceptions as at the date of valuation.

The client is advised that whilst all reasonable measures have been taken to supply as accurate a valuation as possible as at the Valuation date, this figure should be considered in the context of the volatility of today's market place.

The client is also recommended to consider the benefits in such a market, of having more frequent valuations to monitor the value of the subject property.

2.16 DISCLAIMER

In undertaking and executing this assignment, an extreme care and precaution has been exercised.

This report is based on information provided by the Client. Values will differ or vary periodically due to various unforeseen factors beyond our control such as supply and demand, inflation, local policies and tariffs, poor maintenance, variation in costs of various inputs, etc.

It is beyond the scope of our services to ensure the consistency in values due to changing scenarios.

2.17 CONCLUSION

This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the Client.

No part of this report may be reproduced either electronically or otherwise for further distribution without our prior and written consent. We trust that this report and valuation fulfils the requirement of your instruction.

This report is issued without any prejudice and personal liability.

For and on Behalf of, **ValuStrat.**



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Private & Confidential

AlKhabeer Capital, KSA – August 2021

APPENDIX 1 - PHOTOGRAPHS





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